



IN REPLY REFER TO:

# United States Department of the Interior

## FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

1011 E. Tudor Road  
Anchorage, Alaska 99503-6199



AFES/MMM

JUN 16 2010

Mr. Rick Trupp  
Olgoonik Fairweather, LLC  
360 West Benson Blvd., Suite 302  
Anchorage, Alaska 99503

Dear Mr. Trupp:

This responds to your May 06, 2010, request for a Letter of Authorization (LOA) for the incidental take of polar bears and Pacific walrus in regards to the Olgoonik Fairweather, LLC (Olgoonik) 2010 Baseline Environmental Studies in the Chukchi Sea.

Enclosed is a LOA (10-02-CS) that will allow Olgoonik to take small numbers of polar bears and Pacific walruses incidental to oil and gas industry activities at the location identified in your LOA request. The proposed start date for this project is July 15, 2010, with operations completed by late October 2010. All provisions contained within Olgoonik's "Polar Bear/Personnel Interaction Plan" and "Pacific Walrus Avoidance and Interaction Plan 2010 Environmental Studies Program" are incorporated by reference into this LOA.

Pacific walrus and polar bear conservation has benefited from monitoring programs associated with the Incidental Take program. The monitoring portions of your interaction plans serve to assess the effect of industrial activities on Pacific walruses and polar bears by evaluating trends and effects of encounter rates, take frequency, as well as the location and timing of encounters. If questions or concerns arise U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service biologists are available for consultation during the project period at the phone numbers listed below and noted in your interaction plan.

Furthermore, in accordance with section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA), issuance of this LOA also fulfills the requirements for Tier 2 Consultation of the Programmatic Biological Opinion for the activities described herein. In the "Programmatic Biological Opinion for Polar Bears (*Ursus maritimus*) on Chukchi Sea Incidental Take Regulations" (June 2008; Tier 1 BO), the Service determined that the total take anticipated as a result of the issuance of the Regulations is not likely to result in jeopardy to the polar bear, in accordance with section 7 of the ESA. In order for the Tier 2 BO to be consistent with the "no jeopardy" conclusion of the Tier 1 BO and for an ESA incidental take statement (ITS) to be provided: (1) the proposed activity must provide the required information, as described in §18.118 of the Regulations, (2) the LOA must include any mitigation measures that the MMM

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Mr. Rick Trupp

believes appropriate for the specific activity and location, as described in §18.118 of the Regulations, and (3) the MMM must determine that the incidental take for the specific activity will be consistent with the negligible impact finding for the total take allowed under the Regulations.

Reasonable and prudent mitigation measures, as well as implementing terms and conditions were included for MMM in the Tier 1 BO and have been incorporated into the LOA process. Issuance of this ITS with the LOA completes ESA requirements for authorization of incidental take of the polar bear. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this LOA insures that the LOA holder is also in compliance with the ESA.

An additional requirement of this LOA is for Olgoonik to provide observational data of polar bears and Pacific walrus throughout the project and a complete report of all observations at the conclusion of the project to document take. The final report will be provided to the MMM no later than 90 days after the completion of the project. The final report meets the tracking and reporting requirements relative to the documentation of take as required by the MMPA and the ESA.

This authorization is issued in accordance with our regulations listed in 73 FR 33212, dated June 11, 2008. Should you have any further questions contact Christopher Putnam, at (907) 786-3844 or Craig Perham, at (907) 786-3810, of our Marine Mammals Management Office, (907) 786-3800.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Rosa Meehan', written in a cursive style.

Rosa Meehan, Ph.D.  
Marine Mammals Management

Enclosure

cc: Mr. Richard Shideler, ADF&G  
Fairbanks Fish and Wildlife Field Office (FWFO)  
USFWS Office of Law Enforcement (OLE)  
North Slope Borough Department of Law



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AFES/MMM

### LETTER OF AUTHORIZATION (10-02-CS)

ISSUED: July 15, 2010  
EXPIRES: November 30, 2010

Olgoonik Fairweather, LLC (Olgoonik) is hereby authorized to take small numbers of polar bears and Pacific walruses (walruses) incidental to activities occurring during Olgoonik's 2010 Baseline Environmental Studies in the Chukchi Sea. Olgoonik proposes to conduct an environmental baseline studies program in the Lease Sale 193 area of the Chukchi Sea. The types of studies will include oceanography, surveys of marine mammals and seabirds along established transect lines as well as opportunistic sightings, sampling of zooplankton, benthic invertebrates, sediments, seawater, and acoustic monitoring of vocalizing marine mammals and possibly some fishes. The 2010 Chukchi Sea program represents year 3 of a multi-year baseline studies program required to obtain permits to drill and ultimately develop on the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) in the Chukchi Sea. Two vessels will conduct the proposed activities and support functions for this project. Three cruises are planned for each vessel. Logistical support services, crew changes and resupply operations are to be coordinated out of Wainwright, Alaska.

This LOA is valid from the date of issuance through November 30, 2010. This authorization and the required conditions below apply to all employees, contractors and personnel performing Olgoonik approved work under the scope of operations to be conducted. This U.S. fish & Wildlife Service (Service) authorization stipulates the following conditions:

1. Intentional take of polar bears and walruses is prohibited under this authorization.
2. The Olgoonik "Polar Bear/Personnel Interaction Plan" and "Pacific Walrus Avoidance and Interaction Plan 2010 Environmental Studies Program Summer 2010" are approved and all provisions must be complied with unless specifically noted otherwise in this Letter of Authorization.

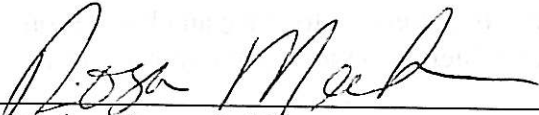
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3. A copy of this Letter of Authorization and the approved interaction and avoidance plans listed above must be posted and available for all personnel and in the possession of the operators of all vessels and aircraft engaging in the activities approved under the authority of this Letter of Authorization.
4. Olgoonik operations managers, or their designates, must be fully aware, understand and be capable of implementing the conditions of this authorization.
5. This authorization is valid only for those activities and locations identified in the request for a Letter of Authorization dated May 06, 2010, for the Chukchi Sea and described in the "Olgoonik Fairweather, LLC Chukchi Sea Environmental Studies & Beaufort Sea Acoustic Recorder Program Plan of Operations July 15, 2010 to October 15, 2010."
6. Polar bear and walrus monitoring, reporting, and survey activities must be conducted in accordance with 50 CFR Section 18.118 and must comply with the following monitoring, mitigation, and reporting requirements:
  - a. Olgoonik must cooperate with the Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), and other designated Federal, State, or local agencies to monitor the impacts of oil and gas exploration activities on polar bears and walruses.
  - b. If any changes develop in the project during the period approved under this LOA, such as activities, location or methods, notify the Marine Mammals Management Office prior to the implementation of such changes.
  - c. Avoid concentrations or groups of walruses and individuals or groups of polar bears hauled out onto land or ice by all vessels under the management of Olgoonik. Operators of vessels should, at all times, conduct their activities at the maximum distance possible from known or observed concentrations of marine mammals. Under no circumstances, other than an emergency, should vessels operate within 800 meters ( $\frac{1}{2}$  mile) of walruses or polar bears observed on land or ice.
  - d. Take every precaution to avoid encroachment upon or harassment of walruses or polar bears in water when a vessel is operated near these animals. Maintain an 800 meter ( $\frac{1}{2}$  mile) distance, when practicable. Vessels must reduce speed and steer around walruses or polar bears observed in water when able to do so. Vessels may not be operated in such a way as to separate members of a group of walruses or polar bears from other members of the group. Vessels will avoid multiple changes in direction and speed when walruses or polar bears are present.
  - e. Restricting or affecting walrus or polar bear movements, by any means, in sea, on land or on ice, is prohibited. Separation distances will be enforced until animals have left the area of their own volition.

- f. Olgoonik must designate a qualified individual or individuals as Marine Mammal Observers (MMO) to observe, record, and report the effects of project activities on polar bears and walruses to the Service within 24 hours of visual observation.
  - g. For each walrus or polar bear sighting, an MMO or designated crew member will record at least the following:
    - i. a unique sighting identification number;
    - ii. observer name and contact information (phone, email, etc.)
    - iii. time, location (with latitude, longitude, and datum), heading, speed, activity and identity of the observation vessel;
    - iv. action taken by vessel operator in response to sighting (describe);
    - v. for all other vessels visible within 5 km of the observation vessel, when polar bears or walruses are sighted, record the identification, bearing, distance, heading, speed and activity of the other vessel(s);
    - vi. Species (polar bear or walrus);
    - vii. group size (approximate number of individuals);
    - viii. age/size/sex categories (if determinable);
    - ix. behavior or activity of animal(s) sighted (describe);
    - x. reaction of animal(s) to any vessel(s) (describe);
    - xi. substrate (water, ice and/or land),
    - xii. heading (if determinable), bearing and distance from vessel of animal(s);
    - xiii. sighting cue (what caught MMOs attention);
    - xiv. environmental conditions including:
      - weather
      - air temperature
      - visibility, provide: 1) distance (km, mi or nm), 2) light/dark/twilight and 3) glare (none, little, moderate, severe);
      - water depth (meters, feet or fathoms),
      - sea state (Beaufort scale),
      - ice condition, provide: 1) estimated % ice cover in vicinity of sighting (10% increments), 2) estimated distance to pack ice (km, mi or nm);
    - xv. estimated range (m, km, mi or nm) at first sighting, estimated range (m, km, mi or nm) at closest approach;
    - xvi. MMO comments or notes
7. Any incidental lethal take or injury of a polar bears or walruses must be reported to the Service immediately.
8. All evidence of polar bears and walruses, such as tracks, carcasses, dens or haul out sites, if applicable, will also be reported;
9. At the discretion of the Service, Olgoonik must allow Service to place an observer on site, including any facilities, vessels, aircraft or vehicles, to monitor the impacts of the activity on marine mammals, when requested;



10. Olgoonik must submit an annual monitoring report to the Marine Mammals Management Office (MMM) as required under 50 CFR Section 18.118(f), a draft of which will be received by MMM no later than 90 days after completion of the project. The report will describe in detail:
- a. the operations that were conducted;
  - b. the methods, results, and interpretation pertaining to all monitoring tasks;
  - c. the results of the 2010 shipboard marine mammal monitoring;
  - d. marine mammal sightings (species, numbers, dates, times and locations; age/size/gender, environmental correlates, activities, associated survey activities);
  - e. estimates of the amount and type of potential take (exposure) of walruses and polar bears (by species) to project activities;
  - f. an analysis of the effects of operations (e.g., on sighting rates, sighting distances, behaviors, movement patterns of walruses and polar bears);
  - g. provide an analysis of factors influencing detectability of walruses and polar bears during project operations;
  - h. provide summaries of communications with hunters and potential effects on subsistence uses.
11. The draft report will be subject to review and comment by the Service. Any recommendations made by the Service must be addressed in the final report prior to acceptance by the Service. The draft report will be considered the final report for this activity under this Authorization if the Service has not provided comments and recommendations within 90 days of receipt of the report.
12. Activities related to the monitoring described in this Authorization do not require a separate scientific research permit issued under section 104 of the Marine Mammal Protection Act.
13. Per the "Programmatic Biological Opinion for the Chukchi Sea Incidental Take Regulations for Polar Bear (June 2008)", your request also triggers the second of the two-tiered programmatic process. In order for incidental take of the polar bear to be exempted from the prohibitions of the ESA, the LOA also serves as an "Incidental Take Statement" (ITS), required under section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (ESA). Issuance of the LOA/ITS fulfills the requirements for Tier 2 Consultation of the Programmatic Biological Opinion for the activities described in this letter.
14. This Authorization is valid for the period indicated on this authorization, unless extended or terminated in writing by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Marine Mammals Management Office.

  
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Chief, Marine Mammals Management

**JUN 16 2010**

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Date